

JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ANIMAL SCIENCE

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR REGULAR

COURSE CODE: AAS 3314

COURSE TITLE: LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION SYSTEM

EXAM VENUE:LB 7 STREAM: BSc. (Animal Science)

DATE: 12/12/17 EXAM SESSION: 2.00 -4.00 PM

TIME: 2 HRS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer ALL questions in section A and ANY other 2 Questions in section B
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on question paper.
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

SECTION A (30 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions in section A

- 1. a) Briefly discuss the importance of housing in sheep and goat production system. (5 Marks)
 - b) Outline how breeding in fish pond can be controlled. (5 Marks)
- 2. a) Highlight forms of identifications for livestock. (3 Marks)
 - b) Briefly outline various agro ecological zones including type of livestock production system practiced. (**5 Marks**)
 - c) Outline main animal products from pigs and Ostrich (2 Marks)
- 3. a) Highlight the importance of bee in an ecosystem. (3 Marks)
 - b. Briefly discuss how choice of different livestock mixes may enhance production in rangelands (5 marks)
 - c) Briefly discuss threats to increased poultry production in Africa. (3 Marks)

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

Answer ANY TWO questions in section B

- 4. a. Discuss the adaptation of Camels to their production system. **10 marks**)
 - b. Using examples, discuss how animal waste should be managed in pig production system.(10 Marks)
- 5. a. Discuss pros and cons of under grazing and over grazing in extensive beef production systems. (10 marks)
 - b. Ducks and geese are collectively referred to as waterfowls. Discuss the positive attributes about waterfowls in poultry production system. (10 Marks)
- 6. a. List 3 value added products that can be made from goat milk. (3 Marks)
 - b. Discuss the advantages of grazing Cattle, Sheep and Goats together. (7 Marks)
 - c. Discuss basic principles of the management of agricultural ecosystems (10 Marks)