

**End of semester Exams december2012**

**PHT 112 HIV and AIDS**

**School-based (BUC)**

**SECTION A; answer all the questions**

1. Explain three ways of preventing HIV and AIDS infection (3marks)
2. What is the difference between HIV infection and AIDS?
3. State three advantages of Home based care for HIV patients. (3marks)
4. State three benefits of Antiretroviral drugs in the treatment of HIV/AIDS (3marks)
5. What are the benefits of Voluntary Counseling and Testing (3marks)
6. State three high risk groups to HIV infection in the community (3marks)
7. State risk factors to HIV/AIDS infection among women. (3marks)
8. Positive living must be worked on. What does an infected individual need to observe (3marks)
9. Explain three risk factors to HIV infection (3marks)
10. State three approaches to prevention of HIV transmission through blood and blood products (3marks)

**Section B- Answer Any two questions**

1. a) Explain the relationship between HIV/AIDS infection and poverty. (10marks)  
b) State factors that affect HIV disease progression (10 marks)
2. Discuss the socio –economic Impact of HIV and AIDS (20 marks)
3. a). discuss the components of home based care (12 marks)  
b). State and explain Four opportunistic infections (8marks)

4. a) Explain the individual role in promotion of antiretroviral treatment (8 marks )  
b). Young African women are more prone to HIV infection, explain? (12 marks)