

**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY**

DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DEVELOPMENTAL STUDIES-SLB-2121

EXAMINATIONS –DECEMBER-2013

TIME:2 HOURS

SECTION –A (30 MARKS)

- 1) Distinguish between development and underdevelopment (5 marks)
- 2) Define modernization(3 marks)
- 3) State the four main theories of development(5 marks)
- 4) Distinguish between the labour force and the non-labour force(5marks)
- 5) Define the following terms: employment rate(3marks)

Bilateral Institutions (3marks) multilateral institutions (3 marks)

Multinational co-operations (3 marks)

SECTION –B

Choose any other two questions

1. Explain in detail the dependency theory and highlight its relevance in explaining underdevelopment of third world countries (15 marks)
2. Discuss any four contributors that science and technology have made to Kenya`s development (15 marks)
- (3) What are the basic characteristics of underdeveloped countries (15 marks)
4. Discuss the causes of rural-urban Migration and how it affects development in Kenya (15 marks)

