



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY**

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
AGRIBUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

REGULAR

COURSE CODE: AAE 3111

COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF DEVELOPMENT FOR AGRIBUSINESS

EXAM VENUE: LAB 3

STREAM: BSC. (Agribusiness Management)

DATE: 13/12/16

EXAM SESSION: 9.00 – 11.00 AM

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions

- 1. Answer ALL questions in section A and ANY 2 questions in section B**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A [30 MRKS]

Answer ALL questions from this Section

1. Define the following terms:
 - a. Development Economics (2 Marks)
 - b. Political Economy (2 Marks)
 - c. Social System (2 Marks)
 - d. Fractionalization (2 Marks)
 - e. Absolute poverty (2 Marks)
2. State and explain four (4) indicators of social development (8 Marks)
3. State and explain the 3 core values of development (3 Marks)
4. Differentiate between the following
 - a. Divergence and Convergence (3 Marks)
 - b. Economic Growth and Economic Development (3 Marks)
 - c. Sex and Gender (3 Marks)

SECTION B [40 MARKS]

Answer ANY TWO questions from this Section.

5.
 - a. Define the “Big Push Theory” (2 Marks)
 - b. Explain four conditions that necessitate the “Big Push” (8 Marks)
 - c. Describe the characteristics of developing countries (10 Marks)
6.
 - a. Explain the term Ethics (2 Marks)
 - b. Describe four areas that present “Ethical Concerns” in agriculture (8 marks)
 - c. Explain the stages of the social development journey (10 marks)
7.
 - a. Explain the following:
 - i. Gender mainstreaming (2 Marks)
 - ii. Gender equality (2 Marks)
 - iii. Patriarchy (2 Marks)
 - iv. Gender Division of Labour (2 Marks)
 - v. Intra-household labour division (2 Marks)
 - b. Explain the stages of economic growth according to Rostow’s Model (10 Marks)