



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE
AND TECHNOLOGY**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013

**1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND
DEVELOPMENT**

(BUSIA LEARNING CENTRE)

COURSE CODE: SLB: 2121

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

DATE: 15/4/2013

TIME: 14.00-16.00PM

DURATION: 1.5 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. This paper contains two sections.**
- 2. Answer all questions in section A and ANY other 2 in section B.**
- 3. Answer all questions in the booklet provided.**

1. (a) Define the term development (2mrks)
 (b) Mention three objectives of development according to Todaro (3mrks)
2. (a) Give three main missions of development studies (3mrks)
 (b) List down three general categories in which the world system theory group all countries (3mrks)
- 3 (a) Mention two criticisms over the dependency theory (2mrks)
 (d) Define the following terms Used in development studies
 (i)Economic growth (2mrks)
 (ii)Economic development (2mrks)
- 4 (a) State three different ways of measuring GDP (3mrks)
 (b) Give the United Nations definition of a non-governmental organization (2MRKs)
- 5 (a) Differentiate between developed and developing countries (2mrks)
 (b) Briefly explain the following terms
 (i)Social movements
 (ii)Multinational corporations (MNC)
 (iii)Bilateral institutions

SECTION B (40MARKS)

(Choose any two questions from this section)

- 6 (a) Discuss five stages that modern theory proposes to all societies to pass through progressively in order to achieve development (10mks)
 (b) Explain five issues that developing countries should minimize in order to achieve the desirable development
- 7 (a) Give three indicators that economist usually use to measure economic growth (3mrks)
 (b)Discuss the relationship between economic growth and development (17mrks)
8. Briefly discuss the ten key issues (challenges) for international development (20mrks)
9. (a) "A nation without science and technology is definitely a backward nation" true or false? (4mrks)
 (b) Explain the importance of science and technology in development (16mrks)