



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE
AND TECHNOLOGY**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013

**1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR DIPLOMA
IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**(KISUMU LEARNING CENTRE WEEKEND & WEEK DAY
CLASS)**

COURSE CODE: SLB 2121

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

DATE: 15/4/2013

TIME: 14.00-15.30PM

DURATION : 1.5 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper contains TWO sections.
2. Answer ALL questions in section A (Compulsory) and ANY other Two questions in section B.
3. Write all answers in the booklet provided

Section A: Answer ALL Questions

1. Define the term development. (3mks)
2. Explain the aspect of teleological development. (3mks)
3. How would you explain metaphorical concept of development (3mks)
4. Define the term Community based organization CBO (3mks)
5. Why would you encourage CBO in community development. (3mks)
6. Discuss any three characteristics of developing countries (3mks)
7. Identify any three millennium goals of development(3mks)
8. List any three strategies that the U.N has put in place to crab problems of under development economies (3mks)
9. Explain any three importance of NGO (3mks).
10. Explain if any change is development (3mks)

SECTION B: Answer any TWO Questions

1. Identify any theory that explains underdevelopment/ development in the third world countries and describe it elaboratively. (20 mks).
2. Discuss five factors that hinder economic development in developing countries and suggest suitable solutions to these problems. (20mks).
3. Explain with the help of five reasons why development of the Kenyan human resource particularly the poor and the disadvantaged sections should be major instrument of developing plan. (20 mks).
4. Discuss how the government can ensure that its role in government is development achieved (20mks)