## JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2013/2014 FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT SLB 3121: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (JOOUST)

## Section A: Answer ALL Questions

- 1. Define the term development and bring out clearly its natural occurrence. (3mks)
- 2. What role does "State" play in the development of countries? (3mks)
- 3. Explain the function of IMF to the developing countries (3mks)
- 4. Discuss briefly why World Bank is of great essence to the developing countries (3mks).
- 5. Identify any three ways of measuring economic development. (3mks)
- 6. Discuss any three factors that hinder economic development. (3 mks)
- 7. Identify any three characteristics of under-development (3mks)
- 8. Explain any three ways of measuring the G.D.P (3mks)
- 9. Explain any three benefits of C.B.O (3mks)
- 10. Discuss the role of U.N in development (3mks)

## **SECTION B: Answer any TWO Questions**

- 1. Identify any theory that explains underdevelopment/ development in the third world countries and describe it elaboratively. (20 marks)
- 2. Identify and discuss five factors that explain the importance of NGO in community development. (20 mks)
- 3. Discuss the Bilateral and Multilateral aspects of development. (20 mks)
- 4. Explain the challenges facing regional interaction in economic development. (20 mks)