



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013**

**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA  
IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT  
(KISUMU LEARNING CENTRE)**

**COURSE CODE: HDC 2111**

**COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNITY HEALTH**

**DATE: 13/8/2013**

**TIME: 9.00-10.30 AM**

**DURATION: 1.30 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. This paper consists of two sections A and B.**
- 2. Answer Question 1 (Compulsory) and any other 2 questions.**
- 3. Write your answers on the answer booklet provided.**

## SECTION A

**THIS SECTION HAS TEN QUESTIONS ONLY. READ THE QUESTIONS CAREFULLY AND ANSWER ALL OF THEM. (THREE (3) MARKS EACH)**

1. Differentiate between the WHO definition of health and community health.
2. State **three** categories of community Health studies giving two examples each.
3. List **six** purposes of community health interventions in Kenya
4. Define Primary Health Care according to World Health Organization.
5. The ultimate goal of the Alma Ata declaration was Health for all by the year 2000. List the five key elements according to WHO for achieving this goal
6. What is GOBI- FFF in full?
7. Why are the “BAREFOOT DOCTORS of CHINA” considered an important aspiration for PHC and the Health care revolution?
8. Community Based Health Care is a very important intervention for a community.
  - (a) Define CBHC
  - (b) State **four** advantages of CBHC
9. Community participation is a very important element in both PHC and MDGs strategies. Explain the meaning of community participation.
10. Substantiate mobile/outreach services and home based care.

## **SECTION B. LONG ESSAY QUESTIONS.**

### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

**THE SECTION HAS FOUR (4) QUESTIONS, ANSWER ANY TWO OF THEM (30 MARKS, 15 EACH). OMMISION OF ANY PART OF THE QUESTION WOULD RESULT TO MARKS DEDUCTIONS.**

1. The **Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)** are eight international development goals that were officially established following the Millennium Summit of the United Nations in 2000.
  - (a) Discuss the eight Millennium development goals (8 mrks)
  - (b) Goal two has gained some good achievements since the initiation of the implementation of MDGs in Kenya. Explain. (7 mrks)
  
2. You have just graduated from Jaramogi Oginga Odinga University and employed by the Red Cross society of Kenya as a disaster program manager. While working in Muhoroni District, you realize there is cholera outbreak. Using the principles of disease control, describe how you would control this condition. (15 mrks)
  
3. Community health workers are the pillars of health systems at level one health care system under the community strategy.
  - (i) Who are the community Health Workers? (3 mrks)
  - (ii) Outline the roles of CHWs in the community strategy. (12 mrks)
  
4. You are working with the Ministry of health as a Community Health and Development officer in Garrissa District. Evaluating school health programme as an emerging issue of Public Health is one of your core responsibilities.
  - (a) State the aim of school health services. (3 mrks)
  - (b) Discuss the elements of school health programmes. (12 mrks)

END! SUCCESS.