

**JOUST**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION**  
**MAY – AUG. 2013**  
**HDC 2111 FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNITY HEALTH AND**  
**DEVELOPMENT.**  
**DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**INTRODUCTION:**

- ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A AND ANY TWO IN SECTION B.

**SECTION A (40MARKS)**

- 1 [ a] Define community health [2mks]  
[b] Highlight the aim of community health and development [3mks]  
2.Describe the various factors believed to influence an individual's health and well Being in the community [8mks]  
3.Explain the meaning of chemoprophylaxis and highlight its benefits in the community [6mks]  
4. Health and development are closely related. Discuss. [6mks]  
5.Explain the following terms as used in community health and development  
[i] sensitization [5mks]  
[ii] mobilization [5mks]  
[iii] participation [5mks]

**SECTION B [30MKS]**

6. Discuss the factors that have been identified as the leading causes of poor utilization of health care services within the community [15mks]  
7. Outline the steps followed in implementing a community health program [15mks]  
8. Discuss the importance of community diagnosis [15mks]