

**BONDO UNIVERSITY COLLEGE  
KISUMU LEARNING CENTER  
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2013/2014**

**SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER END OF SEMESTER EXAM FOR THE  
DEGREE OF BACHELORS IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**HCD 3222: Health Policy and Administration**

**ADM. NO. .... NAME .....**

**DATE: ..... TIME: A.M .....**

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION (3 MARKS EACH)**

1. Describe 3 methods of policy implementation
2. Explain what you understand by the term evidence based health policy.
3. Explain **three** major attributes that policy makers consider in stakeholder analysis
4. Highlight **three** causes of policy failure
5. What is 'a purpose statement' as a component of policy
6. List **three** theories /models for policy analysis
7. Explain **three** criteria for decision making during policy analysis
8. Describe the following categories of stakeholders in policy analysis
  - a) Promoters
  - b) Latents
  - c) Defenders
9. Define stakeholder and list **three** types of stakeholders in policy analysis.
10. Suggest **three** benefits of health in foreign policy.

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

11. Rampant alcoholism has been reported in a community and there is need to identify lasting solution through policy intervention.
  - (a) As a policy analyst, describe how you would define the problem, identify sources of information and develop alternative solutions to the problem (15mks)
  - (b) Identify **five** key stakeholders you would work with .(5mks)
12. The nursing profession has a long history of shaping health policy. As the single largest group of health care providers, nurses are in a powerful position to influence health policy on all levels.
  - a) Describe four stages of political involvement that a nurse will go through in the process of influencing health policy. (8mks)
  - b) Describe **four** arenas in which health policies are developed and the actors within them. (12 mks)
13. (a) Explain **five** reasons for health policy change (10 mks)
  - (b) Policy and its analysis can be looked at in several ways. Describe five such ways. (10mks)
14. (a) Describe **five** key stages in health policy making process (10mks)
  - (b) Kenya is keen on implementing National social health insurance fund (NSHIF) program. Discuss its possible benefits and risks (10mks)