

JARAMOGI OGINGA ODNGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2013/2014

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPEMNT

CODE3413: LEADERSHIP AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPEMNT

DATE: August 2013

PERIOD 3HRS

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer **ALL** questions in **SECTION A** and **ANY TWO** from **SECTION B**.

1. a). Define is leadership in community development (1 marks)
b). Explain the qualities of a good leader (2marks)
2. Briefly explain **THREE** major types of leadership in community development (3 marks)
3. a) define team building (1 marks)
b) List **FOUR** characteristics of a well functioning team (2 marks)
4. List **THREE** strategies for ensuring community participation in development activities (3 marks)
5. Briefly explain **THREE** methods of community mobilization (3 marks)
6. Explain **THREE** challenges facing community leadership today (3 marks)
7. Distinguish between leadership and management (3 marks)
8. a). Explain the democratic leadership style (1 mark)
b). Give one strength and weaknesses of democratic leadership style (2marks)
9. Discuss **THREE** characteristics/indicators of a successful group in community development (4 marks)
10. Briefly define the following key approaches of conflict resolution and management

- a). Direct negotiation (1 mark)
- b). Arbitration (1 mark)
- c). Mediation (1 mark)

SECTION B: Answer ANY TWO QUESTIONS

- 11. Very often leadership and management are considered synonymous. There are significant differences and similarities between these two concepts. Discuss main THREE points of difference between management and leadership. (20 marks)
- 12. Discuss the importance of community participation in development activities (20 marks)
- 13. Different people from Nyalenda A community within Kisumu County have petitioned the governor of Kisumu county about the lack of tapped water, passable roads, insecurity and frequent outbreaks of diarrhea and related diseases. It has been identified that the residents lack unity of purpose and each petitioner has more or less presented his personal interest to the governor. As a leadership and community development expert discuss the logical steps you will follow with the communities to help them set their vision and goals in order to be able to collectively benefit from the devolved county resources. (20 marks)
- 14. Discuss **ANY FOUR** theories of leadership. (20 marks)