

# JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF BUSINESS & ECONOMICS UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF INTERNATIOAL TOURISM MANAGEMENT 4<sup>TH</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR MAIN CAMPUS

**COURSE CODE: ABA 413** 

**COURSE TITLE: ENTERPRENEURSHIP** 

EXAM VENUE: LAB 12 STREAM: (BBA)

DATE: 13/12/16 EXAM SESSION: 2.00 – 4.00 PM

TIME: 2 HOURS

# **Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

# **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

a) Several research studies have been conducted to identify the factors that inspire entrepreneurs. Explain the different factors that motivate people to become entrepreneurs.

(10 marks)

b) Give the various benefits of innovation to the business, customer and employees (5 marks)

c) Mention any five characteristics of a successful entrepreneur (5 marks)

d) Identify any five contributions of small and medium sized enterprises (SMEs) to the economic development and rural development (10 marks)

# **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Critically examine any five possible sources of start-up financing for a new venture (10 marks)
- b) What are the key considerations in choosing a source of finance for a business (10 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Distinguish between Private Limited Company and Public Limited Company (2 marks)
- b) Describe the four main forms of business ownership (8 marks)
- c) Discuss five advantages and disadvantages of partnership (10 marks)

# **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Explain how creativity and innovation has enhanced business growth and development
   (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the opportunities and challenges of small family business (10 marks)

# **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

a) Give the benefits of E-commerce to consumers (10 marks)

b) What are the benefits of globalization on business enterprises (10 marks)