



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE &  
TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2012/2013  
4<sup>TH</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE  
OF BACHELORS OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH &  
DEVELOPMENT/PUBLIC HEALTH**

**KISUMU LEARNING CENTRE**

**COURSE CODE: HCD 3412**

**TITLE: REPRODUCTIVE AND SEXUAL HEALTH**

**DATE:15/08/13**

**TIME: 9.00 – 11.00 AM**

**DURATION: 2HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. This paper contains FIVE (5) questions.**
- 2. Answer Question 1 (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 Questions.**
- 3. Write all answers in the booklet provided.**

**SECTION A: answer ALL questions in this section. (3 Marks each).**

**Section A**

- a. List the male and female internal reproductive organs.
- b. Define sexuality.
- c. List the early signs of pregnancy.
- d. List the main types of contraception.
- e. Classify abortion.
- f. Define infertility.
- g. List the common symptoms of Sexually Transmitted Diseases.
- h. What is the difference between HIV and AIDS?
- i. List the ways through which HIV is spread.
- j. List the types of HIV diagnostic tests.

**Section B: Answer any two questions. Twenty (20) Marks each**

1. Discuss strategies to prevent early pregnancy and poor reproductive outcomes among adolescents.
2. Discuss the **four** components of sexuality.
3. Discuss the key ethical issues regarding infertility treatment in the developing world.
4. Discuss the key principles of HIV Testing and Counseling.