



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE &
TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013**

**2ND YEAR 1ST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE COMMUNITY HEALTH &
DEVELOPMENT**

(MAIN)

COURSE CODE: HCD 3214

**COURSE TITLE: THEORIES, CONCEPTS AND TRENDS AND HEALTH
DEVELOPMENT**

DATE: 13 /8/13

TIME: 2.00 - 4.00 PM

DURATION: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. This paper contains five (5) questions.**
- 2. Answer question 1 (compulsory) and ANY other TWO questions.**
- 3. Write all answer in the booklet provided.**

Section A: Answer ALL Questions (Total 30 marks)

1. Define the following terms;
 - a) Sustainable development (2 marks)
 - b) Development (2 marks)
 - c) Theory (2 Marks)
2. What is the relationship between health and development? (3 marks)
3. Identify four elements to be applied in right-based approach to health and development (4 marks)
4. What is the difference between public health and community health? (3 marks)
5. List the three pillars of sustainable development (3 marks)
6. State any three transitions in health and development (6 marks)
7. Identify three global summits related to health and development (3 marks)
8. Define health sector reform (2 marks)

Section B (Total Marks 40) Answer any two questions

1. The Goal of Primary Health Care was well intended, but was met with some challenges as well. Discuss five limitations of Primary Health Care in developing countries and suggest better ways in which they would have been alleviated (20 marks)
2. Community participation is essential aspect of sustainability of community projects. Discuss the various options of community participation giving examples of each (20 marks)
3. Critically analyze the four approaches to development in relation to health care services in developing countries (20 marks)
4. Describe the factors affecting health care in Kenya (20 marks)