

## JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD STUDIES

## FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION (SB MAIN CAMPUS)

COURSE CODE: ECE 806:		
COURSE TITLE: CHILDRE	N IN ESPECIALLY DIFFICULT CURCMSTANC	CES
APRIL 2016		
EXAM VENUE:	STREAM: ( )	
DATE:	EXAM SESSION:	
TIME: 3 HOURS		
NSTRUCTIONS:  This paper has a total of 60 Mamarks	rks. Answer any THREE questions. Each question carr	ies equal
	<b>DURATION:</b> 3 Hours	

- a) Explain 4 basic principles used in understanding child development? (8 Marks)
- b) It is important for students undertaking a Masters Degree in Early Childhood Studies to take a course on children under especially difficult Circumstances. Discuss this statement

  (12 marks)
- 2). Using relevant examples, discuss your role as an ECDE teacher in the process of protecting and safeguarding the rights of 'Children in Especially Difficult Circumstances'?

  (20Marks)
- 3). Explain common characteristics of sexually abused children in pre-schools and the health problems associated with the abuse? (20 Marks)
- 4). Using relevant examples in pre-schools, discuss qualities of an ECDE teacher as an expect in matters concerning counseling and supporting of 'Children in Especially Difficult Circumstances'? (20 Marks)
- 5). As an ECDE teacher and a child caregiver, discuss the basic principles that you will employ while counseling 'Children in Especially Difficult Circumstances' in your pre-school?

  (20 Marks)