



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND  
TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION  
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF  
EDUCATION  
3<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR  
MAIN**

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**COURSE CODE: PSY 310**

**COURSE TITLE: HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAM VENUE: AH**

**STREAM: (BEd. ARTS/SC/SNE)**

**DATE: 29/04/16**

**EXAM SESSION: 9.00 – 11.00 AM**

**TIME: 2HRS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer question 1 (compulsory) and any other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**Question 1 is COMPULSORY and any other TWO questions.)**

1. (a) What is meant by the following terms?: (2 Marks)
- i) Self-concept
  - ii) Growth
  - iii) Development
  - iv) Schemes/schemas
- (b) Explain with examples, four factors which affect growth and Development. (4Marks).
- (c) Define Attachment theory and its effect on child Growth and Development. (6 Marks)
- (d) Describe with examples, the cognitive development of 2 to 4 year old children as per the Piagets theory. (4Marks)
- (e) What is the difference between the *Zone of Proximal Development* and *scaffolding* according to Vygotsky? (4 Marks)
- (f) Discuss with examples the B.F. Skinner's views on learning using operant conditioning principles (10 Marks)
2. Discuss Erik Erikson's psychosocial theory of child development. (20 Marks)
- 3 (a) What is your understanding of Social Learning Theory? (2 marks)
- (b) Bandura in his theory stipulates that there are necessary conditions for effective modeling. Discuss. (8 marks)
- (c) Discuss the results and significance of Bandura's *Bobo Doll* experiment. (10 Marks)
4. Discuss Freud's psychosexual stages of human Growth and Development. (20 marks)
5. (a) Describe with examples four strengths and four weaknesses of the Piaget's theory of learning. (8 Marks)
- (b) Use illustrations/diagrams to describe cognitive skills achieved by children in stage three according to Piaget. (12 Marks).