



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION**

**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**MAIN CAMPUS REGULAR**

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**COURSE CODE: DDC 2113**

**COURSE TITLE: HIV/AIDS AND DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAM VENUE: LR 3**

**STREAM: (Dip. SNE)**

**DATE: 18/04/2016**

**EXAM SESSION: 2.00 – 3.00 PM**

**TIME: 1 ½ HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the room**

1.
  - a. The term AIDS is an acronym. What does each of the letters in the acronym stand for? (2 marks)
  - b. Explain why a person who is HIV positive is susceptible to attack by disease causing agents. (3 marks)
  - c. (i) How would you help an HIV positive person live a prolonged life? (5 marks)  
(ii) What precautions would you take when dealing with an HIV person. (5 marks)
  - d. How would you protect yourself against contracting HIV/AIDS? (4 marks)
  - e. Why is AIDS considered to be a condition that can wipe out the human race? (5 marks)
  - f. Between men and women, who are mostly at risk of infection by HIV/AIDS and why? (3 marks)
  - g. How are orphans affected by HIV/AIDS. (3 marks)
  
2. Describe how various cultural practices contribute to the spread of HIV/AIDS. (20 marks)
  
3. Explain how HIV/AIDS can affect economic development of a nation. (20 marks)
  
4. Some theorists believe that HIV/AIDS originated from monkeys in equatorial Africa. Explain how this disease could have moved from monkeys to human beings. (20 marks)
  
5.
  - a. Name the cause of AIDS. (2 marks)
  - b. How is AIDS transmitted from one person to another. (3 marks)
  - c. How would you prevent the spread of HIV/AIDS. (10 marks)
  - d. What is the treatment of HIV/AIDS. (5 marks)