

JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION IN EARLY CHILHOOD EDUCATION

4TH YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: EEC 3421

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY EDUCATION AND MOBILIZATION

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BED, E.C.D.E)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

1. [a] Define the following terms. [5 marks] Community i. Capacity building ii. Mobilization iii. Advocacy iv. Involvement v. [b] Explain any three strategies that can promote sustainability of a funded project. [6 marks] [c] Explain how the Maslow's hierarchy of human needs plays a key role in prioritization principle in capacity building. [5 marks] [d] How can an ECDE teacher net-work with stakeholders to benefit learners in their endeavors? [5 marks] [e] Highlight five impacts of HIV/AIDS on community development. [5 marks] [f] Identify four impacts of rural –urban migration. [4 marks] **Question 2** [a] Describe physiological needs of a person? [5 marks] [b] How can teacher strategize to provide physiological needs of learners at school? [8 marks] [c] How does lack of physiological needs affect learning? [7 marks] **Question 3** [a] Describe internal factors influencing community organization structure. [8 marks] [b]Describe external factor influencing community organization structure. [7 marks] [c] What role can a teacher play to reduce internal factors affecting community instructional structure. [5 marks] **Question 4** What role can a teacher play? a) As an advocate of community development? [8 marks] b) Explain advocacy process in community development? [7 marks] c) Explain how to avoid challenges of initiating community projects? [5 marks]

Question 5

[a] Explain the following emerging issues;

[8 marks]

- i. HIV/AIDS
- ii. Gender issues
- iii. Integrity
- iv. Insecurity

[b] What are the impacts of gender issues in ECDE?

[7marks]

[c] What are the major causes of insecurity in community.

[5 marks]