



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE  
PUBLIC HEALTH/ COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**2<sup>nd</sup> YEAR 1<sup>st</sup> SEMESTER 2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**KISII CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: HCD 3214**

**COURSE TITLE: Concept and Trends of Health and Development**

**EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BSc. P. Health / Comm Health & Dev)**

**DATE: xxxxxx EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2.00 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION (30 MARKS)**

1. Define the following terms (3 marks)
  - i. Health
  - ii. Quality of life
  - iii. Development
2. Explain three determinants of health of a community (3marks)
3. Briefly discuss three ways in which gender inequality influences ill health (3 marks)
4. Explain the relations between education and health (3 marks)
5. Outline three factors that affect health care provision in Kenya (3 marks)
6. Explain three importance of wellbeing of an individual to public health (3marks)
7. Briefly describe three roles of civil society in health care (3 marks)
8. Explain three effects of social inequalities on health (3marks)
9. Explain three criteria for setting a priority in health care services (3 marks)
10. Describe briefly how lifestyle affect an individual's health (3 marks)

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

1. A lot of achievements and challenges have been experienced in the health sector in Kenya over the recent decades
  - a. Describe the main achievements giving examples (10 marks)
  - b. Describe the challenges that lead to the drawbacks in Kenya's Health Sector (10 marks)
2. Discuss the concept of complete health (20 marks)
3. "Poverty is an important determinant of good health" Discuss (20 marks)
4.
  - a. Gender iniquity is a major determinant of ill health Discuss (10 marks)
  - b. Discuss the effects of ill health on development (10marks)