



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR –DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND**  
**DEVELOPMENT**  
**2ND YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**KISUMU LEARNING CENTER**

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<b>COURSE CODE:</b>	<b>HDC 2215</b>
<b>COURSE TITLE:</b>	<b>COMMUNITY WATER SUPPLY</b>
<b>EXAM VENUE:</b>	<b>STREAM:</b>
<b>DATE:</b>	<b>EXAM SESSION</b>
<b>TIME:</b>	<b>1 ½ HOURS</b>

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all questions in section A (Compulsory) and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**SECTION 1: 30 MARKS (ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS)**

1. Briefly explain the following concepts
  - a) Water quality analysis (1 mark)
  - b) Total dissolved solids (1 mark)
  - c) Environmental sanitation (1 mark)
2. Briefly explain three uses of water (3 marks)
3. State any 3 sources of rain water pollution (3 marks)
4. List any 6 factors influencing water demand for a household (3 marks)
5. Briefly explain the importance of monitoring water supplies in the community (3 marks)
6. State three factors influencing water supply criteria (3 marks)
7. State any 3 methods of domestic water storage (3 marks)
8. State 3 advantages of rain water harvesting (3 marks)
9. Differentiate between water borne and water washed diseases (3 marks)
10. Describe the global distribution of fresh water (3 marks)

**SECTION B: 30 MARKS (ANSWER ANY 2 QUESTIONS)**

1. Discuss 5 mitigation strategies for water related diseases in your county (15 marks)
2. With an aid of a diagram, discuss the water requirement hierarchy (10 marks)
  - b) Describe the role of excreta in the spread of diseases (5 marks)
3. a) Define water surveillance stating examples (3 marks)
  - b) Discuss in detail the physical analysis of water (12 marks)
4. Discuss in detail any 3 methods of water treatment (15 marks)