



**JOUST MAIN CAMPUS**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR MASTERS' OF EDUCATION IN  
CURRICULUM AND EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT (SCHOOL-BASED)**

**DEPARTMENT OF CURRICULUM AND EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT**

**MAIN PAPER APRIL, 2017**

**EMA 861: HIGHER EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. The paper has **FIVE** (5) Questions
2. Answer **ANY THREE** (3) questions
3. All answers **MUST** be written on the answer booklet provided.

**QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Define Internationalization of higher education (2 marks)
- (b) Discuss the rationales of internationalization of higher education (18 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the three phases of expansion of higher education institutions in Kenya since the colonial era to date (20 marks).

**QUESTION THREE**

Discuss methodologies of educational planning (20 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

The challenge and dilemma facing Kenya, in the light of resource constraint, is how to achieve social and educational objectives of equity and equality of educational opportunity in higher education. Discuss (20 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the Challenges of Quantitative Expansion of higher education in Kenya (20 marks).