



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE  
& TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013**

**2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE  
DEGREE IN BACHELOR IN EDUCATION (EARLY  
CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT)**

**(KISII - SCHOOL BASED)**

**COURSE CODE: EEC 3122**

**COURSE TITLE: CHILD GUIDANCE & COUNSELLING**

**DATE: 29/8/13**

**TIME: 2.00 – 4.00 PM**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. This paper contains five (5) questions.**
- 2. Answer question 1 (compulsory) and any two other questions.**
- 3. Write all answer in the booklet provided.**

### QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the following terms:
- a. Guidance (2 mks)
  - b. Counselee (2 mks)
- b) Briefly give **three** differences between guidance and counseling. (6 mks)
- c) In any counseling relationship, there has to be total confidentiality however, there are some instances when it can be broken. Discuss such circumstances briefly. (8 mks)
- d) Explain your understanding of informed consent, client autonomy and dual relationship in counseling. (6 mks)
- e) Give examples and situations where a counselor can use the following techniques. (6 mks)
- i. Active listening
  - ii. Observation
  - iii. Silence

### QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss the importance of guidance and counseling. (8mks)
- b) As a counselor / teacher discuss the problem areas in children that may require counseling. (8 mks)
- c) Discuss how a child who has lost his/her parents could be assisted. (4 mks)

### QUESTION 3

- a) Discuss the qualities of a good counselor. (10 mks)
- b) Briefly discuss the history of guidance and counseling. (10 mks)

### QUESTION 4

- a) Briefly explain the stages of child counseling process. (15 mks)
- b) Explain briefly the philosophical principles of counseling. (5 mks)

### QUESTION 5

- a) Discuss the types and causes of emotional disturbance in children. (14 mks)
- b) Briefly distinguish between traditional and modern counseling. (6 mks)