

**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**MASTER OF EDUCATION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT EDUCATION**

**ECE: 804**

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT**

**YEAR 1 SEMESTER 1, DEC./2013 ( SCHOOL-BASED-KISUMU)**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

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**Instructions**

**This paper consists of 5 questions.**

**Answer any 3 questions.**

1. (a) How does John Bowlby explain attachment in infants? (5 marks)  
(b) Describe five consequences of insecure attachment to learners. (15mark)
  
2. An extensive amount of peer interaction during childhood involves play.
  - (a) Explain five functions of play (10 marks)
  - (b) Discuss five ways in which an ECE teacher can incorporate play when teaching different English and Mathematics. (10 marks)
  
3. According to Erik Erikson, discuss how children negotiate their ego development outcome in terms of: trust versus mistrust, autonomy versus shame, initiative versus guilt and, identity versus role confusion. (20 marks)
  
4. (a) Explain any five forms of child maltreatment? (5 marks)  
(b) Describe five consequences and five ways of preventing child maltreatment. (15 marks)
  
5. Evaluate Jean Piaget's theory in ECDE. (20 marks)