



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE  
AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2012/2013**

**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE  
OF MASTER OF EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION**

**KISUMU LEARNING CENTRE**

**COURSE CODE: EMA- 836**

**TITLE: POLICY FORMULATION AND ADMINISTRATION**

**DATE: 30/4/2013**

**TIME: 9.00-12.00NOON**

**DURATION: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. This paper contains FIVE (5) questions**
- 2. Answer question 1 (Compulsory) and ANY other 2 Questions**
- 3. Write all answers in the booklet provided**

1. Discuss five common problems that frustrate successful implementation of policies in educational institutions in Kenya (20 mks)
2. Defining the problem is a key process in policy analysis. Elaborate. (20 mks)
3. School Principals play major roles in facilitating policy implementation in their schools. Discuss this statement in the Kenyan situation. (20 mks)
4. Identify and elaborate on five major considerations in policy implementation. (20 mks)
5. How educational policy implementation proceeds must be monitored and evaluated. Explain this statement in the Kenyan context (20 mks)

**END**