



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE  
AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2012/2013**

**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE  
OF MASTER OF EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION**

**KISUMU LEARNING CENTRE**

**COURSE CODE: EMA- 856**

**TITLE: CURRENT ISSUES IN EDUCATION**

**DATE: 2 /5/2013**

**TIME: 9.00-12.00NOON**

**DURATION: 3 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. This paper contains FIVE (5) questions**
- 2. Answer question 1 (Compulsory) and ANY other 2 Questions**
- 3. Write all answers in the booklet provided**

1. (a). What is meant by the term stress? (5 mks)  
(b). Analyze critically how school administrators should deal with excessive stress among school employees, teachers and students. (15 mks)
2. Explain how teachers should be accountable to the learners. (20 mks)
3. Discuss current issues in Educational Planning in Kenya. (20 mks)
  
4. Understanding unemployment issues is important in Africa where the rates of unemployment are among the highest in the world; 10.9% in sub-Saharan Africa and 10.4% in North Africa by 2004.  
Explain five factors that contribute to high unemployment rates in Kenya. (20 mks)
  
5. Analyze critically the reasons why teachers in Kenya should sign Performance Contract as is signed by other Ministry of Education Employees. (20 mks).