



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE
AND TECHNOLOGY**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2012/2013

**1ST YEAR 1ST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR DIPLOMA IN
SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION**

(MAIN)

COURSE CODE: ESN 2117

**COURSE TITLE: EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNERS
WITH SPECIAL NEEDS**

DATE: 25/4/2013

TIME: 14.00-16.00PM

DURATION: 1.5 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. This paper contains FIVE questions**
- 2. Answer question 1(Compulsory) and ANY other Two questions**
- 3. Write all answers in the booklet provided**

QUESTION ONE.

Define the following terms.

- i) Amnesia
- ii) Emphalitise
- iii) Cystic Fibrosis
- iv) Hemophilia
- v) Terratogenic

(30mks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Name three categories of physical impairment and explain each in details. (10mks)
- b) Children with mental retardation are known to be slow in performing tasks compared to “normal” peers in the regular schools. Briefly discuss the measurements which are used by the psychologists to gedge them. (10mks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the Etiology of mental retardation and its impact on the affected individual. (20mks)

QUESTION FOUR

List five developmental learning disabilities and explain each vividly. (20mks)

QUESTION FIVE

Name and discuss four types of learning and the effects they have in an organism. (20mks)