



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN SPECIAL NEEDS
EDUCATION
1ST YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2013/2014 ACADEMIC YEAR
REGULAR**

COURSE CODE: HDC 2112

COURSE TITLE: HIV/AIDS DEVELOPMENT

EXAM VENUE:LR2

STREAM: (Dip. Special Needs)

DATE: 19/8/14

EXAM SESSION: 9.00 – 10.30AM

TIME: 1.30 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer question 1 (compulsory) in Section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

Question **ONE** is **COMPULSORY**. Choose any **TWO** from section B

SECTION A

Question 1:

- a) Name and explain aids progression stages and their characteristics symptoms. (5mks)
- b) Explain when HIV infected individual is most infectious. (5mks)
- c) Explain FIVE rights of HIV infected individuals. (5mks)
- d) Describe various ways through which HIV cannot be transmitted. (5mks)
- e) Explain general reactions to testing HIV positive to individuals. (5mks)
- f) Explain the role of VCT (Voluntary Counseling Centers) in controlling HIV/Aids. (5mks)

SECTION B:

Question 2

- a) Using examples indentify and explain HIV/AIDS prevention and control strategies (10mks)
- b) Discuss social cultural factors fueling HIV/AIDS in Kenya. (10mks)

Question 3

- a) Explain why women are at higher risk of acquiring HIV infection than men. (10mks)
- b) Explain the strategies adopted by the Kenya government to fight HIV/AIDS spread in Kenya. (10mks)

Question 4

- a) Discuss the linkage between HIV/AIDS and Drug Abuse among the youth in Kenya today. (20mks)

Question 5

HIV/AIDS results in various cycle of poverty amongst the infected and affected. Justify this statement. (20mks)