JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2013

3RD YEAR 1ST SEMESTER EXAMINATION OF

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

REGULAR

COURSE CODE: PSY 310

COURSE TITLE: HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 22/8/13   **TIME: 9.00 -11.00AM**

DURRATION: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper contains five (5) questions.

2. Answer question 1 (compulsory) and ANY other TWO questions.

3. Write all answer in the booklet provided.

1. a) Define the following terms as used in Growth and Development.   (5 marks)
   i)   Growth
   ii)   Development
   iii)   Adolescent
   iv)   Frank breech
   v)   Toilet training

   b) Outline the importance of nature and nurture to Growth and Development. (5 marks)
   c) Identify and briefly discuss THREE delivery dangers to growth.   (6 marks)
   d) Describe the SIX stages of moral development.   (12 marks)
   e) Define Attachment theory and its effect on child Growth and Development. (2 marks)

2.a) Explain at least FIVE factors that influence Growth and Development.   (10 marks)
   b) Play age is pivot in cognitive and emotional development. What role do parents
play?   (10 marks)

3. (a)   Describe the first FIVE Psychosocial stages of Erickson's theory.   (10 marks)
   (b)   Outline sensorimotor stage development by Piaget.   (6 marks)
   (c)   Identify FOUR factors that may cause major genetic mistakes or abnormalities to growth
         and development in the first trimester.   (4 marks)

4. Discuss Freud's psychosexual stages of human Growth and Development.   (20 marks)

5. a) According to Bandura, 'most human behavior is learned observationally through modeling-
from observing others, one forms an idea of how new behaviors are performed, and on later
occasions this coded information serves as a guide for action.'
Identify FOUR conditions responsible for effective modeling.   (8 marks)

b) Outline the stages involved in the birth process.   (8 marks)

c) Identify FOUR major domains of human Growth and Development.   (4 marks)