



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS
1ST YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR
KISUMU LEARNING CENTER

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3121

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BSc. PUBLIC/COMMUNITY HEALTH)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2.00 HRS

Instructions:

Answer Question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO (2) Questions

Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper

Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room

- Q1. (a) What does the concept 'development' mean? (8mks)
(b) Discuss the impact of globalization in Kenya today (10mks)
(c) Differentiate between Economic Growth and Development. (12mks)
- Q2. (a) What are the factors that contribute to socio-economic development in Kenya? (10mks)
(b) What are the factors that cause underdevelopment in Africa (10mks)
- Q3. (a) Explain the importance of learning development studies as a discipline. (10mks)
(b) Describe the 5 stages of Economic Development as stated by Rostow's Model in Modernisation theory. (10mks)
- Q4. (a) Define what is meant by Multi-National Corporations (MNCs) (4mks)
(b) Discuss four advantages and four disadvantages of Multi-National Corporations in Africa. (16mks)
- Q5. (a) Give any two reasons why poverty is widespread in Kenya since independence, and three approaches of measuring poverty. (10mks)
(b) Explain the concept of Sustainable Development. (10mks)