



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
WITH IT
4TH YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR
NAIROBI CITY LEARNING – SCHOOL BASED**

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3121

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

EXAM VENUE: 12TH FLOOR ROOM 5

DATE: 14th / 12/ 2016

STREAM: (BED)

EXAM SESSION: 2pm-4pm

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

- 1 (a) Define the following terms using appropriate examples
 - i. The concept of development; (10 marks)
 - ii. Development Studies as a discipline; and (10 marks)
 - iii. Capitalism. (10 marks)
2. (a) Explain FOUR notions of development. (10 marks)
(b) Adaptive pluralism and Newtonian paradigm of development as explained by Robert Chambers. (10 marks)
3. (a) Explain economic growth as used in development studies. (10 marks)
(b) Explain modernization theory and its relevance to development. (10 marks)
4. Development has been facilitated by several actors or agents. With the use of relevant examples explain the role of the following in the developmental arena:
 - (a) The state; (8 marks)
 - (b) National and international Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs); and (6 Marks)
 - (c) Multinational or Transnational Co-operations (MNCs/TNCs) (6marks)
5. (a) The role of Bilateral and Multilateral institutions cannot be underestimated in relation to development. By use of relevant examples explain the validity of this statement. (15 marks)
(b) What are the problems that are linked to developmental processes? (5 marks)