



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**  
**WITH IT**  
**3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**NAMBALE CAMPUS – FULL TIME**

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**COURSE CODE: AKI 309**

**COURSE TITLE: KISWAHILI PHONOLOGY**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: (BED-ARTS)**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION: DECEMBER 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. a) Fafanua dhana ya fonolojia. (Alama 2)  
b) Eleza sifa za fonimu. (Alama 10)  
c) Eleza dhima **MBILI KUU** za fonimu. (Alama 4)  
d) Onyesha tofauti kati ya mtazamo wa fonimu kama tukio la kifonolojia na ule wa fonimu kama tukio la kisaikolojia. (Alama 4)  
e) Eleza tofauti **TANO** baina ya fonolojia na fonetiki. (Alama 10)
2. Eleza mabadiliko ya kifonolojia ya irabu za Kiswahili. (Alama 20)
3. Fafanua dhana zifuatazo kwa mifano:
  - a) Kuimarika kwa sauti (Alama 5)
  - b) Kudhoofika kwa sauti (Alama 5)
  - c) Kudondoshwa kwa sauti (Alama 5)
  - d) Ukaakaishaji (Alama 5)
4. a) Eleza dhana zifuatazo na utoe mifano mwafaka kutoka Kiswahili. (Alama 10)
  - i) Toni (Alama 4)
  - ii) Kiimbo (Alama 4)
  - iii) Mkazo (Alama 4)
  - iv) Kidatu (Alama 4)
  - v) Silabi (Alama 4)
5. Kwa mifano mwafaka, eleza mbinu za ubainishaji wa fonimu zifuatazo:
  - i) Kufanana kifonetiki (Alama 5)
  - ii) Jozi mlinganuo finyu (Alama 5)
  - iii) Mgawanyo wa kiutoano (Alama 5)
  - iv) Mpishano huru (Alama 5)