



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**  
**WITH IT**  
**3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**NAMBALE CAMPUS – FULL TIME**

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**COURSE CODE: AKI 310**

**COURSE TITLE: HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE LINGUISTICS**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: (BED-ARTS)**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION: DECEMBER 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. a) Tofautisha baina ya Isimu Historia na Isimu Linganishi. (Alama 4)
  - b) Bainisha kati ya Isimu Daikronia na Isimu Sinkronia. (Alama 10)
  - c) Onyesha tofauti baina ya mabadiliko ya ndani na ya nje ya lugha. (Alama 4)
  - d) Eleza kwa mifano mabadiliko yafuatayo ya kisemantiki:
    - i) Udunishaji (Alama 2)
    - ii) Uboreshaji (Alama 2)
    - iii) Upanuaji (Alama 2)
    - iv) Ufinyaji (Alama 2)
  - e) Eleza dhima mbili za isimu linganishi. (Alama 4)
2. Fafanua mbinu zozote **TANO** za uchanganuzi wa isimu linganishi. (Alama 20)
  3. Ukizingatia uainishaji wa kinasaba, kimuundo na kijografia eleza jamii za lugha zifuatazo:
    - a) Kibantu (Alama 5)
    - b) Kihindi - Kizungu (Alama 5)
    - c) Kinailoti (Alama 5)
    - d) Kikushi (Alama 5)
  4. Mabadiliko ya lugha yoyote ile huhusisha michakato fulani". Thibitisha rai hii kwa mifano mwafaka. (Alama 20)
  5. a) Eleza sababu **TANO** zinazopelekea kutokea kwa mabadiliko katika lugha. (Alama 10)
  - b) Eleza mabadiliko **MATANO** ya kimsamiati yanayoweza kutokea katika lugha. (Alama 10).