

**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2016**

**THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF  
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION.**

**PSY 310: HUMAN GROWTH & DEVELOPMENT**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**DECEMBER, 2016**

**(INSTRUCTIONS: Answer THREE questions in total.**

**Question 1 is COMPULSORY and any other TWO questions.)**

1. a) Define the following terms as used in Growth and Development. (5 marks)
  - i) Growth
  - ii) Development
  - iii) Adolescent
  - iv) Prenatal growth
  - v) Toddler  
  - b) Outline the importance of nature and nurture to Growth and Development. (5 marks)
  - c) Identify and briefly discuss THREE delivery dangers to growth. (6 marks)
  - d) Describe the SIX stages of moral development. (12 marks)
  - e) Define Attachment theory and its effect on child Growth and Development. (3 marks)
  
2. a) Explain at least FIVE factors that influence Growth and Development. (10 marks)
- b) Play age is pivot in cognitive and emotional development. What role do parents play? (10 marks)
  
- 3 (a) Discuss the stages involved in birth process. (10 marks)
- (b) Outline sensorimotor stage development by Piaget. (6 marks)
- (c) Identify FOUR factors that may cause major genetic mistakes or abnormalities to growth and development in the 1<sup>st</sup> trimester. (4 marks)
  
4. Discuss Freud's psychosexual stages of human Growth and Development. (20 marks)
  
- 5 (a) Explain FIVE (5) important features of intellectual development during Childhood period. (10 marks)
- (b) Define old age in relation to human growth and development. (2 marks)
- (c) Explain at least eight (8) characteristics of old age. (8 marks)

