



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN SPECIAL NEEDS

EDUCATION

1ST YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

REGULAR

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: DDC 2113

COURSE TITLE: HIV AIDS AND DEVELOPMENT

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Answer Question ONE(COMPULSORY) and ANY other TWO question.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. a. What do you understand by the following terms
 - i. Immunodeficiency? (2 marks)
 - ii. Syndrome (2 marks)
 - b. Explain why a person who is HIV positive is susceptible to attack by disease causing agents. (3 marks)
 - c. (i) How is HIV/AIDS transmitted from one person to another? (5 marks)
(ii) What precautions would you take when dealing with an HIV positive person? (5 MARKS)
 - d. How does public awareness help reduce the spread of HIV/AIDS? (4 marks)
 - e. Why is AIDS considered to be a condition that can wipe out the human race? (5 marks)
 - f. What can men do to help reduce the spread of HIV/AIDS? (4 MARKS)
2. a. Why are women affected by HIV/AIDS more than men? (10 marks)
 - b. Explain how HIV/AIDS can affect orphans and vulnerable children. (10 marks)
3. Describe how various cultural practices contribute to the spread of HIV/AIDS (20 marks)
 4. Explain how HIV/AIDS can affect economic development of a nation (20 marks)
5. a. How would you prevent the spread of HIV/AIDS (10 MARKS)
 - b. Describe how you can take care of an HIV/AIDS patient in the terminal stages of the disease. (10 marks)