



### **QUESTION 1:**

a. Define the following terms and concepts?

1) Politics. [2 marks]

2) Development. [2 marks]

3) Gender. [2 marks]

4) Science. [2 marks]

5) Urbanization. [2 marks]

b. Discuss five differences between science and Technology? [10 marks]

c. Explain five ways in which agriculture has enhanced development in Africa.

[10 marks]

### **QUESTION 2:**

a. Discuss the conceptual development? [10 marks]

b. Describe what need to be done in order to enhance rural development in Kenya?

[10marks]

### **QUESTION 3**

3. Slave trade and colonial rule could be regarded as benefit as well as cost to Africans. Discuss giving specific examples to support your argument. [20 marks]

### **QUESTION 4**

a. Describe any five differences between sex and gender. [10 marks]

b. Discuss five factors which have made the contribution of African women in development impossible. [10marks]

### **QUESTION 5**

a. Distinguish between development and underdevelopment. [10marks]

b. Discuss any theory of development. [10marks]