



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION IN
EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION
1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN CAMPUS – REGULAR

COURSE CODE: EMA 836

COURSE TITLE: POLICY FORMULATION IN EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: (MED)

DATE:

EXAM SESSION: DECEMBER 2016

TIME: 3 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer ANY 3 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

QUESTION ONE

- a) What is a policy? (2 marks)
- b) Discuss different types of policies (18 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) What is policy making? (2 marks)
- b) In the context of public sectors, policies support political purposes by Government or administrative directions by organizations in response to the changing world around them. Discuss (18 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss policy-making process as advanced by Yammie S. Palao (2013). (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the role and functions of the Ministry of Education Science and technology in policy-making process (20 marks).

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss techniques in formulating educational policies in Kenya (20 marks)