



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

SCIENCE/ARTS/SPECIAL NEEDS

4TH YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

REGULAR (MAIN)

COURSE CODE: ECT 412

COURSE TITLE: PLANNING AND ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION

**EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BED ARTS/ SCIENCE/SPECIAL
NEEDS)**

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer question 1 (Compulsory) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- a). You have been requested to give a key note address in an education forum on the theme “ Effective Process of planning of ECDE in County Z. Discuss the items of your maiden speech (10mks).
- b) Give the views of early economists on consumption and investment aspects of education (10mks).
- c) Examine the relationship between the *residual factor* and socio-economic development of a country (10mks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain the measures that have been put in place to address the inequality concerns of education in Kenya. (10mks)
- b) Explain the concept of efficiency as applied in education. (10mks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) To what extent has the Basic Needs Approach been applied in education in Kenya. (10mks)
- b) Comment on the merits and demerits of the manpower Requirement Approach in educational planning. (10mks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain five externalities of education (10mks)
- b) Outline the characteristics of human capital theory (5mks)
- c) How is the UNESCO conference of 1948 important to educational planning? (5mks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss the functions of educational planning (10mks).
- b) Highlight five critical areas of choice in educational planning (10mks).