



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND
DEVELOPMENT
2ND YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR
KISII CAMPUS

EVENING

COURSE CODE: ZDS 2121

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

EXAM VENUE:
DEVELOPMENT)

STREAM: (DIP COMMUNITY HEALTH

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

Question 1

- a) Briefly discuss the following concepts:
 - i. Capitalist economies(3mrks)
 - ii. Multinational Co-operations(3mrks)
 - iii. Development and its effects on economic growth(6mrks)

- b) Briefly discuss any negative effects of development (8mrks)

- c) Explain the points of divergence and convergence between modernization theories and dependence theories of development (10mrks)

Question 2

- a) Distinguish between underdevelopment and less developed countries(10mrks)
- b) Discuss the relationship between economic growth and development(10mrks)

Question 3

- a) Explain the five stages of W.W Rostow's (1960) linear development theory(10mrks)
- b) Explain limitations of linear model of development(10mrks)

Question 4

- a) Discuss how science and technology have contributed to the level of Kenya's development(10mrks)
- b) Discuss the issues of development in Africa(10mrks)

Question 5

- a) Explain the TWO main theories of development (10mrks)
- b) Explain the main arguments of dependency theory(10mrks)