



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF PUBLIC
HEALTH AND BACHELOR OF COMMUNITY HEALTH
4THYEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR
KISII CAMPUS-EVENING

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3121

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES.

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: (BSC PH and BSC CH).

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

QUESTION ONE

- a) Differentiate between the modernization and dependency theories of development (4 marks).
- b) Distinguish between economic growth and economic development (4 marks)
- c) Identify three major characteristics of non-governmental organizations (3 marks).
- d) Enumerate the main features of developing countries (4marks).
- e) i) Differentiate between absolute and relative poverty (2 marks).
ii) State three factors that are responsible for rural poverty in a country (3marks)
- f) State any four ways in which science and technology contribute towards the development of a country (4marks).
- g) Explain the problems of urbanization in a country (3 marks).
- h) State the characteristics of an underdeveloped country (3marks).

QUESTION 2.

- a) Discuss the factors hindering economic growth and development in developing countries (10 marks).
- b) Describe the concept of sustainable development (10 marks).

QUESTION 3.

- i) Discuss ways of reducing poverty in the developing countries (10 marks).
- ii) Describe the role of NGOs in the economic development of a country (10 marks).

QUESTION 4.

- a) Giving relevant examples, discuss the different types of industries (8 marks).
- b) Discuss the benefits of participatory development (12 marks)

QUESTION 5

Discuss the strategies for achieving fast/ rapid development in a country (20 marks).