JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PUBLIC HEALTH/ COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

2nd YEAR 2nd SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

KISII CAMPUS- PART TIME

COURSE CODE: HCD 3222

COURSE TITLE: **HEALTH POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION**

EXAM VENUE:LR 18   STREAM: (BSc. P. Health / Comm Hlth & Dev)

DATE: 14/12/16   EXAM SESSION: 9.00 – 11.00 AM

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.

2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper

3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room

SECTION A   Answer all questions in this section (30 marks)

1. Outline any   three types of policies (3 marks)

2. Explain the following terms

    i.   outcome

    ii.   Policy

    iii.   process

3. Discuss three conditions that you put into consideration before formulating a policy (3 marks)

4. Mention any three health policies in Kenya (3 mark)

5. Explain three reasons why policy analysis is done (3 marks)

6. Explain three ways in which NGOs influence health policy formulation (3 marks)

7. Explain three ways in which political arena influences policies (3marks)

8. Explain three contextual issues that influence policy formulation (3marks)

9. Discuss three challenges of bottom up approach of policy implementation (3marks)

10. Explain the relationship between research and policy (3 marks)

11. describe three steps in the policy cycle (3 marks)

SECTION B Answer any two Questions (40 Marks)

Q.1 Discuss the classical rational model in decision making (20 Marks)

2. Policy implementation is dependent on several factors

  a) As a health worker describe the factors you would consider before implementing a policy
                                                                                                    (10 marks)
  b) Discuss the benefits of a good health policy   (10 marks)

3. As a health systems manager, discuss   the policy cycle   (20 marks)

4. As a Health administrator, discuss the policy analysis triangle(PAT) as a policy analysis tool

                                                                                                    (20 marks**)**