



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE  
PUBLIC HEALTH/ COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**3<sup>rd</sup> YEAR 1<sup>st</sup> SEMESTER 2016 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**KISII CAMPUS- PART TIME**

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**COURSE CODE: HCD 3316**

**COURSE TITLE: FOUNDATION OF COMMUNITY HEALTH DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAM VENUE: LR 17**

**STREAM: (BSc. P. Health / Comm Hlth & D**

**DATE: 20/12/16**

**EXAM SESSION: 2.00 – 4.00 PM**

**TIME: 2.00 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**SECTION A Answer all questions in this section (30 marks)**

1. By use of examples distinguish the differences between personal health activities and community health activities **(3 marks)**
2. What is community capacity? Explain its major three levels **(3 Marks)**
3. What is rural development? Explain its principles **(3 Marks)**
4. Explain in brief what community development is and state what effective community development entails **(3 marks)**
5. Briefly state four factors that affect the health of a community **(3marks)**
6. Explain by giving examples the four types of partnership **(3Marks)**
7. What does the term community oriented primary health care (COPC) entail? Step by step illustrate its process **(3 Marks)**
8. Explain any three characteristics of a well-functioning community **(3 Marks)**
9. Briefly explain the six values and principles of community development **(3Marks)**
10. Explain the six qualities of effective community development **(3 Marks)**

**SECTION B Answer any two Questions (40 Marks)**

1. Discuss the value, principles and practice of community health and development and explain by use of examples how they can be applied to improve service delivery in community. **(20 Marks)**
2. Discuss five guiding principles of community assessment **(20 Marks)**
3. By use of examples discuss five factors affecting health of a community **(20 Marks)**
4. Describe the process of group formation in a community and how it can be applied to improve service delivery in a rural set up. **(20 Marks)**