



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
PUBLIC HEALTH/ COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

4th YEAR 2nd SEMESTER 2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR

KISII CAMPUS- PART TIME

COURSE CODE: HCD 3413

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

EXAM VENUE: LR 17

STREAM (BSC CHD& PH)

DATE: 21/12/16

EXAM SESSION:2.00 – 4.00 PM

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A Answer all questions in this section (30 marks)

1. Explain the **three** approaches a leader may employ to motivate followers(**3 Marks**)
2. What do you understand by the term community Governance, state **three** key components of good Governance (**3 marks**)
3. Define leadership and mention the **four** concept(**3 Marks**)
4. State **four** things an organization with good governance needs to have(**3 marks**)
5. Explain the **six** major reasons why good governance is important (**3 marks**)
6. State the **six** qualities of a good leader (**3 marks**)
7. Leadership results because a manager possesses power over his/her group members within organizations explain the **six** functions of a leader (**3 Marks**)
8. Explain briefly the **six** leadership styles (**3Marks**)
9. Leadership needs a team and team work, explain the **six** characteristics of an effective team(**3 Marks**)
10. Explain the differences between leadership and management(**3marks**)

SECTION B Answer any two Questions (40 Marks)

1. The economies of most less developed countries in the world have lagged behind not because of lack of resources but on account of poor governance. Explain how good governance can help minimize the above incidences and help promote national development in the affected economies.(**20 Marks**)
2.
 - a. Explain the advantages of effective partnerships in rural projects(**10marks**)
 - b. Explain the process of community mobilization(**10 Marks**)
3. Corporate governance lays a lot of emphasis on control of the board of directors of any organization.
 - a. Highlight the measures necessary to regulate the board of directors (**10 marks**).
 - b. What is the role of shareholders in the management of a community project or a company?(**10 Marks**)
4. You have been appointed as a leader to start a community health services program in a local NGO working in your sub county. Discuss in details the **ten** characteristics you need to employ as a good leader (**20 Marks**)