



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF HEALTH
SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND
DEVELOPMENT**

YEAR 3 SEMESTER 2 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

KISUMU LEARNING CENTRE

COURSE CODE: HCD 3224

COURSE TITLE: PRIMARY HEALTH CARE

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BSc Comm Hlth & Dev)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A

QUESTION ONE (Compulsory) (30 marks)

1. Highlight three levels of care in Primary HealthCare (3 marks)
2. Primary health care is different in each community and depends upon various aspects, outline any three of them.(3 marks)
3. Outline any three elements of primary healthcare (3marks)
 - 4 Highlight three determinants of prevention in primary health care(3 marks)
 - 5 Outline at least three core areas primary health care addresses in public/community health(3 marks)
 - 6 Highlight any three possible challenges of community participation in primary health care(3 marks)
 - 7 List any three factors determine the best model to use in community home based care(3 marks)
 - 8 List any three family needs which are addressed using holistic approach in home based care(3 marks)
 - 9 Give three reasons why psychosocial support and counselling is important in palliative care(3 marks)
 - 10 Outline the first three steps of initiating a community based health program in primary health care(3 marks)

SECTION B (Answer only two (2) Questions)

1.

- a) Discuss any five principles of primary health care.(15 marks)

b) List ten(10) basic requirements of a sound primary healthcare(5 marks)

2.

a) Discuss the four levels of disease prevention in primary health care(16 marks)

b) Describe the first for strategies of disease prevention and control in primary health care(4 marks)

3. Discuss the four models used in community based health care in primary health care(20 marks)

4. Describe the ten (10) essential services of public/community health in primary health care(20 marks)