## **JOOUST**

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION, 2014

SECOND YEAR BSC PUBLIC HEALTH COURSE.

HCD 3215 ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

The examination has two sections A short answer questions each 3 marks totaling 30 marks and B long assay questions each 20 marks (total 40 marks);

## Section A: answer all the ten questions

- 1. Briefly describe why community focused Environmental management is critical in disease prevention (3 marks)
- 2. What are the common chemicals in household environment with potential health risk to human and animals (3 marks)
- 3. Describe environmental individual risks associated with accidental oil spills in a rural community (3 marks)
- 4. What are the implications of over stocking animals on environmental health? (3 marks)
- 5. What are the environmental effects of green house technology? (3 marks)
- 6. How does environmental air quality affect food production and aquatic life? (3 marks)
- 7. Briefly describe how you would dispose of household electronic wastes (3 marks)
- 8. Discuss briefly how damp site location impact on child survival and cognitive development (3 marks).
- 9. Describe the impact of environmental laws on food security (3 marks)
- 10. Brief describe the relationship between environmental management and emerging juvenile diabetes (3 marks)

## Section B. Long essay questions. Answer any TWO Questions

- 1. Discuss the impact of flood on farming community and household socio-economics (20 marks).
- 2. Describe how modern farming and nutrition transition impact on community disease epidemiology (20 marks)
- 3. You are the director of Jack & Sons Construction and Waste Management Company limited, Kisumu, outline the module you would adopt to manage waste from Jaramogi Oginga Odinga teaching and referral hospital (20 marks).
- 4. Discuss challenges facing families living in slums and how you initiate risk reduction programs to manage frequent cholera outbreaks in area (20 marks).