



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**  
**COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**4TH YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**MAIN CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: HCD 3413**

**COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE**

**EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BSc Comm Hlth & Dev)**

**DATE: EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2.00 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

## **SECTION A**

### **QUESTION ONE (Compulsory) (30 marks)**

1. Give three distinctions between a leader and a manager (3 marks)
2. Briefly explain any three qualities of a good leader (3 marks)
3. State six causes of conflicts in a community (3 marks)
4. State three roles of community leaders in conflict resolution (3 marks)
5. Briefly explain the concept of social capital (3 marks)
6. State any three principles of community organization (3 marks)
7. Define the following terms: Community governance (1 mark) Effective leadership (1 mark) Ethics (1 mark)
8. State three factors that influence the motivation and work behaviour of Community Own Resource Persons (CORPS) (3 marks)
9. Outline the model of effective community governance (3 marks)
10. Briefly explain the characteristics of community leaders (3 marks)

## **SECTION B**

### **Answer any two Questions (40 MARKS)**

1. There is growing tension between Community X and Y due to growing incidences of cattle rustling. As a leader in the community discuss in detail any 4 techniques of conflict resolution that you will apply in this case to restore peace (20 marks)
  
2. a) Discuss the importance of focussing leadership on health and development issues at the community levels (5 marks)
  
- b) Discuss in detail any three theories of leadership (15 marks)
  
3. a) Community participation is the gateway to achieving sustainable development. Discuss this fact. (10 marks)
  
- b) Outline the levels of community participation (10 marks)

4. a) Discuss the role of the following in the promotion of health in a Community Unit

- i. Community health committees (VHCs) 5 marks)
- ii. Community Health Volunteers CHV (5)
- iii. Community Health Extension Workers (CHEW) (5 marks)
- iv. Community members (5 marks)