

**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
KISUMU LEARNING CENTER**

BSC. COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT/BSc. PUBLIC HEALTH

**HCD 3224: COMMUNITY BASED HEALTH CARE
YEAR 2 SEMESTER 2 END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION
APRIL 2014 TIME: 2 HOURS**

SECTION I: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (30 Marks)

Instructions: Answer all questions from this section

1. Differentiate between Community Based Health Care and Home Based Care (3mks)
2. Explain 3 reasons that justify use of community based health care approach in Kenya (3mks)
3. Outline 3 pre-requisites for the successful implementation of a Community Based Health Care programme (3mks)
4. List 3 objectives Community Based Health Care (3mks)
5. Outline 3 strategies for prevention of infection in a Home Based Care programme (3mks)
6. List the 5 life cohorts as outlined in the Kenya Essential Package for Health (5mks)
7. Explain “positive living with terminal illness” (1mks)
8. Explain 3 main principles of Home Based Testing and Counselling (3mks)
9. List 4 main partners in home based care programmes in Kenya (2mks)
10. Identify 1 main role for the above partners in Home based care programmes (4mks)

SECTION II: ESSAY QUESTION

Instructions: Answer ANY TWO questions from this section, each question carries 20 marks

1. Discuss how a health worker would address the above challenges and ensure effective implementation of community based health care programmes (20 mks)

2. You have been selected to spearhead the implementation of a community based health care programme targeting the HIV positive pregnant women inKisumu County. Discuss the steps one would follow to initiate and implement the programme (20 marks)

3. Discuss the components of Home Based Care (20 marks)

4. Participatory approach has been emphasized to ensure the effective implementation of community based health care programmes.
 - a) Define the term “participatory approach” (1 marks)
 - b) Explain 5 principles that guide the application of participatory approaches in health care interventions (5 marks).
 - c) Using the ladder of community participation, discuss the different levels that community members can be involved in community based health care programmes (14 marks)