



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS**  
**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**KISUMU LEARNING CENTER**

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**COURSE CODE: ZDS 2121**

**COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (DIPLOMA)**

**EXAM VENUE:                      STREAM: (DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH & DEV'T)**

**DATE:                                      EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 1.30 HRS**

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**Instructions:**

**Answer Question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO (2) Questions**

**Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**

**Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

- Q1. (a) What does the concept 'development' mean? (8mks)  
(b) Define globalization? (5mks)  
(c) What is Poverty? (5mks)  
(c) Differentiate between Economic Growth and Economic Development. (12mks)
- Q2. (a) What are the factors that contribute to socio-economic development in Kenya? (10mks)  
(b) What are the factors that hamper development and cause underdevelopment in Africa (10mks)
- Q3. (a) Explain the concept of basic human needs and its importance (10mks)  
(b) Describe the 5 stages of Economic Development as stated by Rostow's Model in Modernisation theory. (10mks)
- Q4. Explain the Advantages and Disadvantages of Multi-National Corporations (MNCs) in Africa today? (10mks)
- Q5. (a) Why is Poverty widespread in Kenya since independence, and how do is poverty measured? (10mks)  
(b) Describe the basic idea of Sustainable Development. (10mks)