



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR IN PUBLIC HEALTH /
COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

2ND YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2013/2014 ACADEMIC YEAR

CENTER: BUSIA

COURSE CODE: HCD 3214
COURSE TITLE: TRENDS AND CONCEPTS IN HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT
EXAM VENUE: STREAM:
DATE: EXAM SESSION:

Instructions:

- 1. Answer ALL questions in Section A and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A: Answer all questions (30 marks)

1. Define the term “health” using conceptual approach? (3 marks)
2. Define the term “sustainable development” as is applied in community? (3 marks)
3. What is dignified livelihood? (3 marks)
4. What are the five effects of globalization in health? (5 marks)
5. What are the five factors leading to health sector reforms? (5 marks)
6. Mention and briefly explain three approaches to development? (6 marks)
7. Explain the participation of civil society in health and development? (5 marks)

SECTION B: *Answer any two question in this section (40 marks)*

1. Having been selected as in-charge of health services at sub-county level of your choice. What are the four determinants of health and development that you will put into consideration and expand on each extensively? (20 marks)
2. Since you are health and development expert, focusing on the benefits and risks. Explain in detail the four interactions between state and civil society in health and development? (20 marks)
3. For you to develop and manage a health and development project in a community you are required to do assessments. State and explain in details the four relationships between health and development that will motivate your intervention? (20 marks)
4. During your engagement at work in the community you get involved with civil societies that influence your performance positively or negatively. State and describe four principles of civil society in health, development and poverty? (20 marks)