



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS
3RD YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3316

COURSE TITLE: GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICS

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BA DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES)

DATE: 20/12/2016

EXAM SESSION: 2.00-4.00PM

TIME: 2.00 HRS

Instructions:

Answer Question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO (2) Questions

Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper

Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room

Q1. (a) Discuss the main concerns of Global Environmental Politics (5mks)

(b) Explain what you understand by the following terminologies:

- i. Ozone layer (5mks)
- ii. IPCC (5mks)
- iii. Globalization (5mks)

(c) Highlight five green house gases emitted in the atmosphere (5mks)

(d) Various organizations have been formed to spearhead environmental issues in Kenya. Explain the role of NEMA in Kenya (5mks)

Q2. (a) Discuss the effects of deforestation in Kenya's development. (10mks)

(b) There are different causes of environmental degradation in developing countries, with reference to Kenya, explain five main drivers of environmental degradation. (10mks)

Q3. (a) Climate Change has been a topical issue among stakeholders. Discuss. (20mks)

Q4. (a) Critically assess five functions of International Organizations/ Civil Society Organizations in environmental management. (10mks)

(b) Stewardship is a call for all humanity to observe environmental ethics. Explain (5mks).

Q5. (a) Critically analyze the statement that "Global capitalism has been a major contributor to environmental degradation."(10mks).

(b) Discuss biodiversity as an important element of Kenya's development (10mks).