

# JARAMOGI OGINGA ODNGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2014

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPEMNT

### HCD 3413: LEADERSHIP AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPEMNT

DATE: April 2014

PERIOD 3HRS

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#### INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer **ALL** questions in **SECTION A** and **ANY TWO** from **SECTION B**.

- Q1. a). Define leadership in community development (1 marks)  
b). Explain the qualities of a good leader (2marks)
- Q2. List any **THREE** major vessels/structures for community participation (3 marks)
- Q3. Briefly explain **THREE** factors that determines leadership style adopted by a leader (3 marks)
- Q4. List **THREE** strategies for ensuring community participation in development activities (3 marks)
- Q5. Briefly explain **THREE** methods of community mobilization (3 marks)
- Q6. Explain **THREE** challenges facing community leadership today (3 marks)
- Q7. Briefly define community governance (3 marks)

- Q8. a). Explain the democratic leadership style (1 mark)
- b). Give one strength and weaknesses of democratic leadership style (2marks)
- Q9. Discuss THREE characteristics/indicators of a successful group in community development (3 marks)
- Q10. List characteristics of a participating community (3 marks)

**SECTION B: Answer ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

11. Very often leadership and management are considered synonymous. There are significant differences and similarities between these two concepts. Discuss THREE main points of difference between management and leadership. Further discuss the need and importance of leadership in community development (20 marks)
12. Discuss the importance of community participation in development activities (20 marks)
13. Discuss the role of Management in Community Development Activities (20 marks)
14. Discuss ANY FOUR theories of leadership. (20 marks)